Tlingit Literacy Workshop January 23-25, 1984 Yukon Native Languages Project

Contents

Introduction 2

Participants 4

Tlingit Alphabets 5

Curriculum Material 11

Coastal Communities and Rivers 28

Tlingit Literacy Workshop May 6-8, 1985 Yukon Native Language Centre

TABLE OF CONTENTS

May 6-8, 1985

INTRODUCTION 1
PARTICIPANTS 3

TLINGIT ALPHABET 4

TLINGIT MOIETIES, CLANS, AND CRESTS 14

TLINGIT KIN TERMS 18

SAMPLE GENEALOGIES 23

APPENDIX: Vocatives and Plurals of Tlingit Kin Terms 27

(compiled by Jeff Leer, ANLC)

TLINGIT LITERACY WORKSHOP Yukon Native Language Centre Whitehorse, Yukon November 26-28, 1986

CONTENTS

Participants 2
Alphabet 3
Possessives 5

Big and Little 10

Underlined Consonants 15

Tone 17

Possessive Endings 18

Place Names 20 Dictations 26

Directionals 27

Tlingit Literacy Session Yukon Native Language Centre October 13-15, 1993

Participants 4 Review changes to the writing system Underline consonants 5 Long vowels 5 5 "Indian I' ł Vowels 5 Dictation 6 7 Consonants Reading and Translation Practice 7 Dictation: (g) and (gh) 8 Dictation: (k) and (kh) 8 Dictation: (x) and (xh) x and xh at the beginning of a word Dictation: (x) and (xh) at the end of a word 9 Dictation: (k) and (kh) 10 Vowels 11 Consonants 11 Nasal Sounds in the middle of a word 12 System of markinp[^] the vowels – Old and revised systems 12 **Compound Nouns** 13 Dictation Differences in Dialect – Teslin and Carcross 19 Dictation: (ts) and (s') 19 Dictation: (k') and (x') 19 Dictation: (kh') and (xh') 19 Dictation: Tone Exercises 20 September Lessons 21

Tlingit Literacy Session Yukon Native Language Centre February 6-8, 1996

CONTENTS

List of Participants 1

Tlingit Alphabet:

Tlingit Consonants 2-3
Tlingit Consonant Chart 4

Tlingit Vowels 5-7

Tlingit Borrowings from Chinook Jargon 8

Other Topics 9

Listening Exercises:

/d/ and /t/ and /t'/ 10-11 /dl/ and /tl/ and /tl'/ 12-13 /dz/ and /ts/ and /ts'/ 14-15 /j/ and /ch/ and /ch'/ 16 - 17 /g/ and /k/ and /k'/ 18 - 19 /gh/ and /kh/ and /kh'/ 20 - 21

/tl'/ and /t/ 22 23 /ts'/ and /s'/ 24 – 25

/k'/ and /x'/ 26 - 27

/kh/ and /xh'/ 28 - 29

Talking Books:

The Moose Hunt - Lucy Wren (Carcross) 30-31

The Moose Hunt - Liz Smith/Margaret Bob – Teslin 32 - 34

Tlingit Moieties 35-36

Tlingit Songs:

Jesus Loves Me 37

Our Grandfathers' Land 38

Tlingit Literacy Session Yukon Native Language Centre October 30-November 1, 1996

CONTENTS

List of Participants 1

Schedule 2

Tlingit Alphabet 3

Tlingit Consonants and Vowels 4

Classroom Exercises:

/d/ and /t/ and /t'/ 5

/ts'/ and /s'/ 6 /tl'/ and /t/ 7

/k'/ and /x'/ 8

/kh'/ and /xh'/ 9

Listening Exercises:

/k/ and /kh/ 10

/g/ and /gh/ 13

Talking Books:

Camping – Teslin 16 Camping – Carcross 27

Fish Camp – Teslin 38

Fish Camp – Carcross 48

Exclamations 58

Tlingit Listening Exercises and Drills Dr. Jeff Leer 1997 – MISSING PDF

CONTENTS

Consonant Charts 1

Vowels 2

Vowels plus /w/ and /y/ 7

Velar vs Uvular 8

Vowel Contrasts 10

Velar vs Uvular 12

Possession 16

Consonants 17

Glottalized Stops 19

Glottalized Fricatives 28

Order of Drills 31

Index 68

```
Tlingit In-Service
Yukon Native Language Centre
November 8-10, 1999
February 14 and 18, 2000
CONTENTS
LIST OF PARTICIPANTS 1
SCHEDULE
               2
TLINGIT CONSONANTS AND VOWELS
LISTENING EXERCISES:
Sentences:
/d/ and /t/ and /t/
/dl/ and /tl/ and /tl'/
/dz/ and /ts/ and /ts'/
/j/ and /ch/ and ch'/
/g/ and /k/ and /k'/
/gw/ and /kw/ and /k'w/
                               15
/gh/ and /kh/ and /kh'/
                               16
/ghw/ and /khw/ and /kh'w/
                               18
/glottal stop/ and /h/
                               19
// and /'/
/s/ and /s'/ and /sh/
                       21
/x/ and /x'/
               23
/xw/ and /x'w/
                       24
/xh/ and /xh'/ and /xhw/
/xh'w/ and /m/ and /n/ and /l/ and /w/ and /y/ and /\ddot{y}/
                                                               26
Exercises:
/ch/ and ch<sup>9</sup>/
               29
/k/ and /k'/
                34
/kh/ and /kh'/ 39
/t/ and /t'/
               44
/s/ and /s'/
               49
/t/ and /t'/
               54
                59
/tl/ and /tl'/
/ts/ and /ts'/
               64
/x/ and /x'/
                69
/xh/ and /xh'/ 74
Handouts:
Listening Exercise Activity
                               79
Listening Exercise Activity - Signal
                                       80
Listening Exercise Activity - Voting Game
                                               81
TALKING BOOKS:
At Home: M. Bob and L. Smith 82
```

At Home: L. Wren

88

Tlingit In-Service Yukon Native Language Centre November 15- 17, 2000 February 14-16, 2001

Contents

LISTS OF PARTICIPANTS 1

SCHEDULES 3

TLINGIT CONSONANTS AND VOWELS 5

LISTENING EXERCISES:

/ch/ and /ch'/ November, 2000 11

/ch/ and /ch'/ 14

/g/ and /gh/ 18

/k/ and /k'/ 22

/k/ and /kh/ 26

/k'/ and /kh'/ 30

/kh/ and /kh'/ 34

/d/ and /t'/ 39

, a, a.i.a , e ,

/tl/ and /t'/ 43

/ts/ and /ts'/ 48

/x/ and /xh/ 52

/x'/ and /xh'/ 56

TALKING BOOK:

"Hiking" Lucy Wren 60

Tlingit Literacy Session Yukon Native Language Centre February 25-27, 2002

Contents	
----------	--

LISTS OF PARTICIPANTS 1

SCHEDULE 3

TLINGIT CONSONANT CHART 4

TLINGIT VOWELS 5

PERSONAL NAMES 6

PLACE NAMES: 7

Sentences 9

Verbs 12

How Place Names Are Constructed 14

Sentences Using Place Names 17

POSSIBLE NAMES FOR BUILDINGS 19

PHOTO PAGES 21

Tlingit Literacy Session March 5-7, 2003 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 3

Schedule 5

Linguistics

Tlingit Consonant Chart 6

Kinship

Example of a Simple Family Tree 7

Example of a Simple Family Tree Diagram 8

Interior Tlingit Clans 9

Interior Tlingit Clan Diagram 11

Kinship Sentences

My Clan 12

My Father's Clan 13

Dialect Variation 14

Sisters and Brothers

Given Names 16

Relatives and Friends 17

Singular, Vocative and Plural Terms

Brothers and Sisters 18

Parents, Aunts and Uncles 19

Children, Nephews and Nieces 20

Grandparents and Grandchildren 21

Reciprocals (Natural Pairs of Relatives) 22

15

Words and Expressions 23

"Walking To" expressions 24

Tlingit Literacy Session October 13-15, 2004 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General				
Table of Contents	1			
List of Participants	2			
Schedule 4				
Linguistics				
Alphabet Review	5			
Examples of Interior Va	riations		6	
Identifying Speakers		6		
Practice Phrases	7			
Directional Words	8			
Directional Words: Com	nbining F	orms	9	
Preverbs	10			
Directions Diagram	10			
Sentences 11				
Adverbs formed with D	irectiona	al Prefixe	es	12
Place Names	14			
Origin of "Shakwak"		18		
Position Terms and Sen	tences	19		
Possessive Sentences		20		
Liquids 23				
Sentences – put	on!	24		
Sentences – take	off!	25		
Sentences - to put	on	27		
Sentences – pronouns		28		
Sentences - to have	on		29	
Cooking Terms	30			
Sentences – location	31			
Memories				
Photo Collage 32				

Yukon Native Language Centre

Tlingit In-Service November 16-18, 2005 YNLC – Page 1 of 2

Table of Contents

General

Table of Contents 1

List of Participants 3

Schedule 4

Linguistics

Tlingit Vowel Chart 5

Tlingit Consonant Chart 6

Verb Conjugation

Verb Conjugation 7

Conjugation Examples (Imperative Mode) 8

Conjugation Examples of Mode 11

Sentence Examples of Modes 13

Comparison of Glottalized Stops and Glottalized Fricatives 13

Examples of Verb Forms 14

Body Parts and Verbs Derived from Them 15

Classifiers for Verbs of Possession of Body Parts 17

Example Sentences 18

Eskimo comparison 19

Charlie Joseph Song 20

Verb Types

Verb Types 22

Transitive Verb - to see (someone) 22

Objective Verb - to be tired 23

Objective Verb - to be fine 23

Objective Verb - to have hiccups 24

Objective Verb - to be strong 25

Verbal Nouns 26

The Tlingit Classifiers 27

Tlingit In-Service November 16-18, 2005 YNLC – Page 2 of 2

Verb Paradigm	
Intransitive verb - to read 28	
Transitive verb - to read a book	28
Transitive verb - to love him/her	29
Transitive verb - to love you (one)	29
Transitive verb - to love me	30
Transitive verb to love us	30
Transitive verb - to love you folks	31
Transitive Verb to love them	31
Transitive Verb - to love one another	32
Tlingit Verb Template (Simplified)	33
Nouns	
Incorporated Nouns (Body Parts)	34
Examples of Incorporated Nouns	34
Tlingit National Anthem: Lest My Grand	fathers' Land 37
Causative Verbs 41	
Automatic Nazalization of Vowels	42
Possessed Forms of Nouns – Examples	43
Possessed Forms of Nouns 45	
Instrumental Nouns 47	
Interjections 48	
Memories	
Photograph Collage 50	
Photograph Identifications 55	

Topics in Tlingit Verb System and Orthographies 2007- Based on the Tlingit Literacy Session September 11-13, 2006 YNLC – Page 1 of 2

Table of Contents

General

Table of Contents 1

Tlingit Orthographies of the 20th Century

Historical Relationships

Tlingit Orthographies of the American Period 4

Comparative Chart of Tlingit Orthographies 6

Vowels 14

Text Readings

Tlanaxiddkhw, Don Cameron 16

The Origin of the Mosquitoes, Louis Shotridge and Franz Boas 22

Gospel of John 1:43-51, Naish and Story 28

Tom Peters' speech from Haa Tuwundagu Yis 30

Grammar Readings

Kelly and Willard - To Tell 32

Boas - Conjugation Markers 40

Story - Conditional a.k.a. Conjunctive Modes 44

Leer - Past Narrative Sequence 50

Tlingit Verb System

Writing System Comparison 53

Tlingit Verb Modes 55

Imperfective 58

Perfective 60

Future 62

Perfective Habitual 63

Potential 65

Imperative 66

Hortative 67

Conditional 68

Admonitive 69

Realizational 70

Topics in Tlingit Verb System and Orthographies

2007- Based on the Tlingit Literacy Session September 11-13, 2006

YNLC – Page 2 of 2

Example Event Verb - "It Rains" 72

Compound (Composite) Modes 74

Progressive (Epiaspects) 75

Types of Imperfectives 79

Verbs of Striking and Missing 82

Body Part Nouns Incorporated into the Verb 84

Noun Compounds 87

Introduction to Noun Classes 89

Verbs of Washing Different Kinds of Objects 90

Verbs of Eating Different Kinds of Objects 92

Verbs of Cooking Different Kinds of Objects 94

Tlingit Literacy Session September 2006

Participants 95

Schedule 97

Tlingit Vowel Chart 98

Tlingit Consonant Chart 99

Photos 100

Tlingit Literacy Session February 19-21, 2008 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1

List of Participants 2

Schedule 4

Goals of the Session 5

Linguistics

Tlingit Vowel Chart 6

Tlingit Consonant Chart 7

Word Lists and Listening Exercises

k and kh 8

g and gh 13

x and xh 18

k' and kh' 23

x' and xh' 27

Miscellaneous Comparisons and Analysis 32

Memories

Photograph Collage 35

Photograph Identifications 41

Tlingit Literacy Session – MISSING PDF September 2008 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1

List of Participants 3

Schedule 5

Linguistics - Tlingit Verbs

Verb Categories 6

Example Affirmative Verbs 7

Example Former Affirmative Verbs 10

Classifiers 13

Example Stative Negative and Former Negative Verbs 14

Sentences of Comparison 17

Examples of Verbs with Incorporated Nouns 17

Example Negative Verbs

to be fast 18

to be sick 19

to be good 20

Pronouns 21

Incorporated Nouns 22

Conjugations of Intransitive Stative Verbs

to be (a nationality) 23

to be alive (to be breathing) 24

to be alive (to exist, to have been born) 25

to act, behave 26

to believe in 27

Object Pronouns 28

Transitive Verbs

to love O 29

to hate O 32

to (be able to) see O 34

to own O 36

to live, dwell; to own property 38

Verbs of Capability 40

Example Verb - to talk 41

Miscellaneous Sentences 43

Listening Exercises

ł and ť 44

x and x' 47

Memories

Photograph Collage 51

Photograph Identifications 58

Tlingit Literacy Session

February 16-18, 2009

YNLC - Page 1 of 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 3

Schedule 5

Tlingit Vowel Chart 6

Tlingit Consonant Chart 7

Listening Exercises - Teslin Dialect

kh and kh' 8

k' and kh' 11

ch and ch' 14

tl and tl' 17

tl' and ľ 20

l' and s' 23

s' and ts' 26

ts and dz 29

x' and xh' 32

Listening Exercises - Carcross Dialect

kh and kh' 35

k' and kh' 38

ch and ch' 41

tl and tl' 44

tl' and l' 47

t' and s' 50

s' and ts' 53

ts and dz 56

x' and xh' 59

Tlingit Literacy Session February 16-18, 2009 YNLC – Page 2 of 2

Listening Exercises - Interlinear Notes

kh and kh' 62 k' and kh' 64 ch and ch' 66 tl and tl' 68 tl' and l' 70 I' and s' 72 s' and ts' 74 ts and dz 76 x' and xh' 78

Grammar and Vocabulary

Progressives 80

Louis Shotridge Vocabulary 82

Miscellaneous Gramamtical Notes 83

Miscellaneous Vocabulary 84
Miscellaneous Sentences 86

Examples of Tone Variation in Possessed and Postposition 87

Memories

Photograph Collage 88

Photograph Identifications 92

Tlingit Literacy Session September 9-11, 2009 YNLC – Page 1 of 2

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 3

Schedule 5

Linguistics

Listening Exercises

Sentence Analysis – ł and ł' 6

Listening Exercise, Teslin Dialect - and I' 8
Listening Exercise, Carcross Dialect - 11

Word List - xh' and kh' 14

Sentence Analysis - xh' and kh' 15

Listening Exercise, Teslin Dialect- xh' and kh' 17

Listening Exercise, Carcross Dialect- xh' and kh' 20

Word List - x and xh 23

Sentence Analysis - x and xh 24

Listening Exercise, Teslin Dialect - x and xh 26

Listening Exercise, Carcross Dialect- x and xh 29

Word List - k and kh 32

Sentence Analysis - k and kh 33

Listening Exercise, Teslin Dialect- k and kh 35

Listening Exercise, Carcross Dialect- k and kh 38

Miscellaneous Sentences 41
Examples of Tone Changes 42

Example Sentences using for himself/herself 43

Example Sentences using towards 44

Positional Verbs

Sitting 45
Standing 46
Lying 46

Example Sentences 47

Sleeping 49

The Postposition -t 50

Tlingit Literacy Session September 9-11, 2009 YNLC – Page 2 of 2

Classificatory Verbs (positional)

át tîn 52 át katîn 53 át satin 54 át tán 55 át yatán 56 át satán 56 át sa.ín 57 át áxh 58 át ła.át 59 át kała.át 59 át da.â 60 át dakhîn 60 át dên 60

Classroom Expressions 61

Memories

Photograph Collage 65

Photograph Identifications 71

Tlingit Literacy Session March 1-3, 2010 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 2

Schedule 4

Linguistics

Word Lists and Sentences for Listening Exercises

g and gh 5

x and xh 8

Stative Verbs

Example Eventive Verbs 11

Example Conjugations to be tired, to become 13

Examples of U- Perfectives 15

Verbs of Motion 19

Example Conjugation of Transitive Verbs 25

Ordinal Numerals 27

Commands 28

Sentences about Time, Weather and Seasons 31

Negatives and Prohibitions 34

Various Example Sentences 35

Farewells 37

Tlingit Literacy In-Service November 16-17, 2010 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General				
Table of Contents	1			
List of Participants	2			
Schedule 4				
Tlingit Alphabet	5			
Linguistics				
Example Sentences and	Vocabulary	6		
Language Comparisons	and Derivations		7	
Vowels and Tone Chang	es 9			
Listening Exercise Word	Lists			
Alveolar Series Exercises	s - d, t, t'	11		
Velar Series Exercises- g	, k, k'	11		
Sibilant Series Exercises	- dz, ts, ts'	12		
Uvular Series Exercises -	gh, kh, kh'	13		
Uvular Fricative Series E	xercises - x, x', x	h, xh'	14	
Historical Written Tlingi	t 15			
Writing Comparisons	18			
Song by Pete Sidney (19	92) from Carcro	SS	20	
Sam Johnston's Tlingit V	ariation of a Har	nk Willia	ms Song	21
Santa Claus is Coming to	Town	22		
Memories				
Photo Collage	24			

30

Tlingit Literacy Session February 15-16, 2011 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 2

Schedule 4

Linguistics

Interior Tlingit Alphabet 5

Interior Tlingit Consonant Chart 6

Vowels Review 7

Conversion from Coastal to Interior Tlingit 8

Pseudo-Diphthongs 9

Classroom Expressions

Greetings 10

Emotions 11

YNLC Curriculum Guide – January

Possessed Body Parts 12

Conversation 13

Incidental Words 14

Memories

Photo Collage 19

Tlingit Literacy Session November 15-16, 2011 YNLC

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 2
Schedule 4

Linguistics

Interior Tlingit Alphabet 5

Opening Prayer by Emma Sam 6

Sounds of the Interior Tlingit Alphabet 8

Vowels Review 18
Kinship Terms 20
Negatives 22
Conversation 23

Miscellaneous Vocabulary 23

Peoples and Clans 24

Clan Diagram 25

Listening Exercises

ts and ts' 26
k and k' 29
t and t' 32
k' and x' 35

Memories

Photo Collage 39

Tlingit Literacy Session September 27-28, 2012 YNLC

Table of Contents

General

Table of Contents 1
List of Participants 2

Schedule 4

Linguistics

Interior Tlingit Alphabet 5

Creating Listening Exercises:

k and kh 6

g and gh 10

Minimal Pairs 14

Fishing with a Hook 15

Fishing with a Net 16

Types of Salmon and Trout 18

Postpositions for Questions 19

Place Name Origins 20

Conversation about Sleep 21

Expressions 22

Memories

Photograph Collage 23

Photograph Identifications 28

Tlingit Literacy Session November 13-15, 2013 YNLC

Table of Contents

Dimensional Verbs

Photo Identifications

Photos

Table of Content	s 1			
Participants	2			
Schedule	4			
Tlingit Alphabet	5			
Axh Xhùnx'í- My Relatives 8				
Listening Exercis	e k' and k	h' 11		
Formal Address	17	7		
Classroom Expre	essions	18		
Forming Plurals	19	Ð		
Miscellaneous Vocabulary			20	
Brief History of Written Tlingit			21	
Comparisons of Writing Systems			22	
Songs	29			

Demonstration Native Language Lesson

45

31

33

Tlingit Literacy Session October 6-8, 2014 YNLC

Table of Contents

General	
Table of Contents	

Participants 2 Schedule 4

Goals of the Session 4

Linguistics

Tlingit Alphabet 5

Constructing a Listening Exercise - t and t' 6

1

Constructing a Listening Exercise - g and gh 9

Constructing a Listening Exercise - k and kh 12

Meat Camp 14

Expressions and Miscellaneous Vocabulary 23

Vocabulary about Christmas 25

Vocabulary from Thunderbird Story 26

Vocabulary from the Seagull Story 26

Songs

Five Little Ducks Song 27

Santa Claus Song 29

Memories

Photos 31

Tlingit Literacy Session October 6-7, 2015 YNLC

Table of Contents

General

Table of Contents 1

Participants 2

Schedule 4

Linguistics

Interior Tlingit Alphabet 5

Comparison of Coastal and Interior Orthographies 6

Basic Principle of Orthographic Design Writing Tlingit Vowels 6

Writing Tlingit Vowels 6

Comparison of Tlingit Dialects 8

Clothing 10

Numbering Things and People 13

Numbers 13 Ordinals 14

Ts'ás Wa.é - Only You 15

Tlingit Proverbs 17

Clans 19

Miscellaneous Vocabulary 20

Minimal Pairs 21

Akwdakà – Gesture 21

Listening Exercise - k and k' 22

Listening Exercise - k and kh 25

Memories

Photos 29