

TLINGIT LISTENING EXERCISES AND DRILLS

Prepared by:
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for
Yukon Native Language Centre
Whitehorse, Yukon

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Tlingit Consonant Chart

	Labial lips	Alveolar tongue tip behind teeth				Velar middle of tongue against roof of mouth	Uvular back of tongue touches uvula at back of throat	Glottal vocal chords			
	Stops (stop off the breath)										
						rounded		rounded		rounded (rare)	
Plain		dâ weasel	dlèt snow	dzèt ladder, bridge, stairs	jâji snowshoes	gán firewood	gwêl bag	ghâ (raven call)	łaghwán tie it into a bow	nay.á (you folks) go!	ana.wèch (usually) wear it
Aspirated followed by a puff of air		tá sleep	tlâ mother	tsâts bear root, hedysarum	chàn mother-in- law	kâni brother/ sister-in- law	kwêy mark, landmark	khâ man	khwân people from ____		
Glottalized followed by a pop		t'á king salmon	tl'átk earth, ground	ts'ats'î bird	ch'âk' eagle	k'ínk' fermented fish heads	k'wát' egg (not fish egg)	kh'atèl pitcher	kh'wátl pot		
	Fricatives (breath flows through narrow opening creating friction)										
Plain		łłł fireweed	sà name	shà mountain	xíxch' frog	xwê whew!	xhát me, I	xhwàgùt I went	hás they, them	yà- nahwên is swim- ming along	
Glottalized raised vocal chords		ł'ák dress	s'ìkh smoke, cigarette		x'âx' apple	x'wán longjohns	xh'é mouth	xh'wâl' down feathers			
	Sonorants (softer, you can sing them continuously)										
Nasal air through nose	mâ-sá? how?	ná' here; take it									
Nonnasal	wàkh eye		dalèyí trout		yá this						

VOWELS*	A	E	I	U
short, low tone	a	e	i	u
short, high tone	á	é	í	ú
long, low tone	à	è	ì	ù
long, high tone	â	ê	î	û

*In just a few Tlingit words, and in some Athapaskan place names and personal names, a fifth vowel O is found.

a

axhá	is eating it
kha	and
du shadà	around his/her head
du sadà	around his/her neck
xhat yaníkw	I am sick
has yaníkw	they are sick
gangùk	around the fire
axh	my

á

á tsú	it, too
khá	sew it!
du shá	his head
dà sá	what?
xhát	I, me
hás	they, them
gán	firewood
áxh	(sheet, rug, fur) is lying

à

à xhá	eat some!
khà jín	human hand
shà	mountain
sà	name
xhàt	root
gàn ká	smokehole
àxh gatí	pick it up! pick it out!

â

â	lake
khâ	man
shâ	woman
àwasâ	named it
xhât	fish, salmon
gân	outside, outdoors

e

de	already, now
ch'u tle	just (then)
shk'e	how about ...?

é

té	rock, stone
tatgé	yesterday
k'é	goodness
kasné	knitting, crocheting

è

dè	path, trail, road
wùk'è	became good
kh'atèł	pitcher
dlèt	snow, white
àtlèn	lots

ê

dê áwé	that's enough!
yak'ê	is good
têł	patch of pitch, pitchwood, torch
nakwnêt	preacher, priest
sakwnên	bread

i

i îsh	your father
shighèkh	is stingy
ligê	is tall
yiwân	you folks

ì

ìshân	poor thing!
shìdanú	get up!
yì îsh	you folks' father
áwsitîn	saw it
du ìn	with him/her
tîf	scar

í

ísh	hole in river
at shí	song, singing
íí	don't!
a yís	for it
du jîntin	with his hands
ín	flint

î

îsh	father
shî	look out! be quick!
yîs	new, young
ayaîî	sees it, can see it
înwu	food to go, snack
tîf	shoe

u

du	his/her
tsu	again
a shuká	in front of it
du ɬutú	inside his/her nose
uhân	we, us
gukyík	inside of ear

ù

du tùwú	his mind, inner being
chùgwêɬ	quiver (arrow bag)
gishù	pig
a ɬùwú	its beak
ùdzikà	is lazy
xh'àngùk	around the fire

ú

a tú	inside it
hú tsú	him/her too
a shú	end of it
du ɬú	his/her nose
ún	shoot it!
gúk	ear

û

du tûwu	is inside him/her
tsûk'	some more! again!
shût ida ák	build a fire
ɬûɬ	fireweed
ûn	round whitefish
gûk	go ahead! let's go!

Vowel Plus W

nùw	fort
datûw, datîw	is reading or counting
sûw, sîw, sîm	rain
l'êw	sand
nâw	booze
gàw	drum, bell, clock, time
du gàwú	his drum
xhâw	log

Vowel Plus Y

shìy	limb, branch
tîy	chin
tây	garden
du tâyi	his garden
wùsh dashây	married couple
xhây	beaver lodge, sweat lodge

Middle-of-mouth sound

g

gán	firewood
gùch	hill
gân	outside
gàw	drum, bell, clock, time

k

kâ	car
a kùwú	its tail
nâkw	medicine
kút	nest

Back-of-mouth sound

gh

ghán	look here!
ghâ	caw! (crow's cry)
ghùch	wolf
gháxh	rabbit
ghâxh	is crying
ghàkh	lynx
ghâtl	pilot bread

kh

khâ	man
a khùwú	its den
nâkhw	octopus
kûkh	pit
khûk	box
khâs'	stick, matches
khênà	awl
khusi.ât'	it is cold out

Middle-of-mouth sound

x

xûn	north wind
ûx	air bubble
xûts	grizzly bear, brown bear
xânà	evening
xêdu	comb
xíxch'	frog

Back-of-mouth sound

xh

xhùní	friend, relative
ùxh	tooth, teeth
xhât	fish, salmon
xhât	roots
xhá	eat it!
xhát	me, I
xhìk	shoulder
xhúxh	husband

a and á

tás	thread
wásh	cheek
át	thing
yát	child
sáni	uncle (father's brother)
sháŋ	spoon
hán	is standing
tá	is sleeping
shát	wife
shá	head
hás	they
gán	firewood
yá	face

e and é

té	stone, rock
sé	voice
shé	blood
kasné	knitting
wé	that

à and â

tlâ	mother
àn	town
àt	aunt (father's sister)
sà	name
shâ	mountain
â	lake
yât	here
kâ	car
gân	outside
às	tree

è and ê

dè	trail, road
yêŋ	raven, (locally called 'crow')
dzèt	ladder
xêdu	comb
wêt	here
gwêŋ	bag
sèt	necklace
kètl	dog
gês	(calling a dog)

í

ì and î

shí	song	nìk	news
í	yecch, phew!	tîł	shoe
ísh	hole in river	sî	daughter, doll
tsín	muskrat	shî	watch out!
łatín	look!	îsh	father
tínx	bearberry	sîk	belt
chíł	cache, platform	kîs	bracelet
jín	hand	hîn	water, river
ín	flint		
łí	don't!		
hít	house		

ú

ù and û

tú	inside	wùn	maggot
núkt	blue grouse	gûk	go ahead!
gúk	ear	gûn	gold
húk	drink it (coffee)!	łûł	firewood
shú	end	dûsh	cat
kút	nest	xûn	north wind
ún	shoot it!	dûx	(split) sinew
kú	(bird, fish) tail	tûł	wooded hill
łú	nose	gishù	pig
gút	dime	kûx	rice
dúkh	cottonwood	wùł	hole
		kûn	hem

g

gûn	gold
gùn	spring
gùch	hill
gán	firewood
gâxw	duck
gùsû	where is?
gês	(calling a dog)
gân	outside

k

kâni	brother/sister-in-law
kìjín	five
káts	calcium, lime
kâst	barrel
kâ	car
kètl	dog
kanêst	cross
kûkh	pit
kûshdà	land otter

gh

ghàt	sockeye
gháxh	rabbit
ghùch	wolf
ghán	look here!
ghâch	rug
ghâtl	pilot bread
ghèwú	seine net
ghítghà	spruce needle
ghâ	caw! (crow's cry)

kh

khâ	man
khwân	people from
khu.ù	people
khênà	awl
khákw	basket
khûk	box
khîdu	dam
khín	brant (duck)
khutí	weather
khùsh	infection
khushtùyáxh	it doesn't matter

	x		xh
xwàsda tîf	canvas shoe, tennis shoe	xhìk	shoulder
xûn	north wind	xhàkw	claws, fingernails .
xâna	evening	xhàw	fur
xêdu	comb	xhìy	backpack
xûts	brown bear	xhàywàghí, xhàwàghí	window
xíxch'	frog		
xát'à	sled		

Final k, kh (at end of a word).

k		kh	
sàk	eulachon	ìkh	copper
sîk	belt	îkh	beach
gûk	go ahead!	sùkh	moss
gúk	ear	at shùkh	laughter
nìk	news	kûkh	pit
shâk	head (of lake or river)	dâkh	interior, inland
yík	inside	wàkh	eye
ák	weave it!	dúkh	cottonwood
		jinákh	let it go!

Final x or xh (at end of word).

x		xh	
ûx	air, bubble	ùxh	tooth
dûx	(split) sinew	gùxh	slave
sdùx	stove	ìxh	oil, grease
îx	south, down river	dêxh	two
tínx	bearberry	shátxh	older sister
kûx	rice	gháxh	rabbit
tíx	flea	ghâxh	is crying
kùyêx	camprobber	ghasnìxh	salvation

Noun changes when possessed (his/her).

Example:

àn	town	du àní	his/her town
hít	house	du hídi	his/her house
ghâtl	pilot bread	du ghâdli	his/her pilot bread
xûts	black bear	du xûdzi	his/her black bear
ghâch	rug	du ghâji	his/her rug
sîk	belt	du sîgi	his/her belt
s'âkh	bone	du s'âghú	his/her bone

An aspirated stop becomes a plain stop:

t	becomes	d
tl	becomes	dl
ts	becomes	dz
ch	becomes	j
k	becomes	g
kh	becomes	gh

dl

dlàk'	man's sister
dlèt	snow
dlìy	meat
dluwkát	carefully
dlêgu	lullaby

tl

tlêkhw	berry
tlêk'	no
tlâ	mother
tlêx'	one
tlákw	always
tlèhû	butterfly
tlèkhâ	twenty
tlèhk'ú	cat's cradle (string game)

ł

łità	knife
łûł	fireweed
łingít	person
łú	nose
łik	back of a fish
łùn	bark
łaká	inside of mouth
łètûxh	throat

dz

dzèt	ladder
dzàs	thonging, lacing
dzánti	flounder
yadzáy	hairy face
dzî	cur (mangy dog)

ts

tsín	muskrat
tsâts	bear root
tsûxh	corral
tsà	seal
tsu	again
tsîk	barbecue stick
tsêt	wild sweet potato

Glottalized Stops.

t'		tl'	
t'á	king salmon	tl'átk	earth, country
t'ùch'	charcoal, black	tl'ìkh	finger
t'èxh	hook	tl'ák'	wet wood
t'â	board	tl'êli	milt
t'úk	cradle, papoose board	tl'ík'át	wooden skewer
t'úk	shoot it (with bow and arrow)	tl'ètákhw khâ	good or honest man

ts'		ch'	
ts'ats'î	bird	ch'âk'	eagle
ts'ùtât	morning	ch'în	ribbon
ts'axwèł	crow	ch'âł'	willow
ts'ìghîni	magpie	ch'âkw	long ago
ts'îndli	forearm	ch'a łdakát	all
		ch'ù dêxh	both
		ch'âdu	epidermis
		ch'îxh'i	index finger
		ch'ît	diving bird
		ch'ùk'	a little more
		ch'as	only

k'		kh'	
k'idên, k'adên	well, thoroughly	kh'anâxhán	fence
k'át	better, more	kh'atèł	pitcher
k'ûx	marten	kh'èkh'w	sea tern
k'îjâ	south wind	kh'anashgidê khâ	poor person
k'âs'	missing tooth	kh'îch'	scar
k'ùdâs'	shirt	kh'atiyêł	he/she is a liar
k'înk'	stink head	kh'âtl'	thin and flat
k'îxh'à	gaff hook	kh'èkaxwên	flower
		kh'îshà	hockey stick, baseball bat
		k'wát'	egg
		k'âts'	sharp point
		k'é	goodness

Final t, t'

t		t'	
át	thing	l'ût'	tongue
shát	wife	khusa.ât'	cold weather
àt	aunt(father's sister)	sít'	glacier
hít	house	kast'ât'	cotton
yât	here	kél't'	ashes
k'át	more/better	íxht'	shaman
tàt	night	s'áxt'	devil's club
tít	wave		

Final tl, tl'

	tl		tl'
ghâtl	pilot bread	hâtl'	feces
kètl	dog	kh'âtl'	thin & flat
kh'wâtl	pot	yatêtl'	it's fat (animal)
át wùgwâtl	is rolling around	hêtl'	how nice
xètl	thunderbird	hughètl'	snot
xâtl	iceberg	akwdlixhîtl'	is afraid
adawûtl	trouble, war	sh ìlk'âtl'	be quiet
łaxhètl	good luck		

Final ts, ts'

	ts		ts'	
xûts	grizzly bear	akàwa.êts'	handled it slowly/carefully	
gháts	rump, hindquarter	wudisíts'	it's soaking wet	
at uwanúts	grinned	xâts'	clear sky	
káts	calcium, lime	k'únts'	potato	
amlighúts	squeezed it out	akamłikhéts'	tickled her	
amłihíts	singed the hair off it	ats'ûts'	(fish) is biting or nibbling	
		át wulikîts'	it's wobbling, rocking back and forth	
		łik'áts'	it's sharp	

Final ch, ch'

ch		ch'	
kích	wing	k'ích'	scar
ghùch	wolf	k'ûch'	butt end (of spear)
gùch	hill	xíxch'	frog
nìch	shore	kh'àch'	ribbon seaweed
xhâch	I (did it)	t'ùch'	charcoal, black
hûch	he/she (did it)	hûch'	that's all!
		ghìgách'	hammock
		kùwâch'	is too short
		xhałak'ách'	porcupine

Final k, k'

	k		k'	
sàk	eulachon	ch'ùk'	a little bit more	
sîk	belt	ch'âk'	eagle	
gûk	go ahead	sîk'	daughter	
gúk	ear	yîtk'	son	
nîk	news	khus.ùk'	is playing house	
shâk	head of lake or river	yanîk'	is neat, fastidious	
yîk	inside	wudzidîk'	is constipated	
ák	weave it!	dlàk'	(male's) sister	
tatûk	cave	îk'	(female's) sister	
khûk	box	kîk'	younger brother, sister (of same sex)	
		kamdlishúk'	got cramps	
		wuditl'ák'	is wet	
		ch'a yê gugênk'	a little bit	
		kâk'	forehead	

Final kh - kh'

	kh		kh'
îkh	beach	wudzitíkh'	it's twisted up
ìkh	copper	kasêkh'w	color, dye
sùkh	moss	kh'èkh'w	sea tern
at shùkh	laughter		
kûkh	pit		
dâkh	interior		
wàkh	eye		
dúkh	cottonwood		
jinákh	let it go!		
s'àkh	bone		
ghàkh	lynx		

p'		s'	
l'ák	dress	s'ík	black bear
l'exhtu.ádi	dance costume	s'ín	carrots
l'èx	aluminum	s'íksh	false hellebore
l'êw	sand	s'î	eyebrow
l'ûxh'	silty water, murky water	s'îx	trash, junk
l'ût'	tongue	s'íkh	smoke
l'ît	tail	s'ûw	green, greenstone
l'át'à	tongs	s'átí	master, boss
		s'àkh	bone
x'		xh'	
x'úx'	paper, book	xh'é	mouth
x'âs	waterfall	xh'ùn	diaper moss
x'ádà	file	xh'úns'	crumbs, powdery rotten wood
x'ûw	blanket; peg	xh'wâl'	down feathers
x'úkjà	steam	xh'âl'	oil in moose bladder
x'ân	anger	xh'âkw	salmon that turns red after entering fresh water
x'îs'	tangle	xh'àk	canyon, ravine
x'îdadi	windfall	xh'wât'	rainbow trout
x'ât'	island	xh'îx'wâl'	safety pin
		xh'wâs'	cheap

Final t' - s'

	t'		s'
êt'	salt	khâs'	stick
yêt'	elderberry	hâs'	vomit
ch'âr'	willow	ghayês'	steel
gât'	cataract, clam	wâs'	bush
wakhshigût'	is one eyed	tlaxhanès'	king fisher
kaxîl'	trouble	x'îs'	tangle
kayêt'	peace	gâs'	post
x'ût'	uproar, confusion	gûs'	cloud cover
ghîl'	cliff	khugwâs'	fog
xh'wât'	down feathers	xîs'	shin
		xhànás'	raft

Final x', xh'

x'		xh'	
x'úx'	paper, book	ch'êxh'	index finger
ûx'	shoulderblade	êxh'	slough
nûx'	shell	s'âxh'	ling cod
t'îx'	ice	k'ûxh'	pitch, gum
tíx'	rope	akat'îxh'	is pounding it hammering it
kadêx'	shame	t'âxh'w	wart
kâx'	spruce grouse, chicken	ch'êxh'w	dirt
atâx'	is chewing it	wushighâxh'	is skinny, lean

Order of Drills

1. a - à
2. à - è
3. e - è
4. i - i
5. u - oo
6. a - u
7. initial g - gh
8. initial k - kh
9. initial x - xh
10. final k - kh
11. final x - xh
12. initial dz - ts
13. initial dl - tl
14. initial t - tl
15. initial tl - tl'
16. initial dl - tl - tl'
17. initial dz - t'
18. initial dz - ts - ts'
19. initial k - k'
20. initial kh - kh'
21. initial k' - kh'
22. final t - t'
23. final tl - tl'
24. final ts - ts'
25. final ch - ch'
26. final k - k'
27. final kh - kh'
28. initial t' - tl'
29. initial s' - ts'
30. initial x' - k'
31. initial xh' - kh'
32. initial x' - xh'
33. final t' - tl'
34. final s' - ts'
35. final x' - k'
36. final xh' - kh'
37. final x' - xh'

Set 1. a drills

Drill 1-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|
| 1. | tlâ | mother |
| 2. | shâf | spoon |
| 3. | gân | firewood |
| 4. | shâ | woman |
| 5. | tás | thread |
| 6. | kâ | car |
| 7. | shá | head |
| 8. | tá | is sleeping |
| 9. | às | tree |
| 10. | át | thing |

Drill 1-C:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|
| 1. | yá | face |
| 2. | shà | mountain |
| 3. | gân | outside |
| 4. | tá | is sleeping |
| 5. | yât | here |
| 6. | wásh | cheek |
| 7. | shát | wife |
| 8. | sáni | uncle |
| 9. | â | lake |
| 10. | às | tree |

Drill 1-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|------------|
| 1. | hás | they |
| 2. | àt | aunt |
| 3. | yât | here |
| 4. | sáni | uncle |
| 5. | sà | name |
| 6. | yát | child |
| 7. | shát | wife |
| 8. | tlâ | mother |
| 9. | wásh | cheek |
| 10. | Nàs | Nass River |

Drill 1-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1. | shà | mountain |
| 2. | â | lake |
| 3. | hán | is standing |
| 4. | tá | is sleeping |
| 5. | kâ | car |
| 6. | gân | firewood |
| 7. | gân | outside |
| 8. | àt | aunt |
| 9. | hás | they |
| 10. | yá | face |

Set 2. a-e drills

Drill 2-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------|--------------|
| 1. | yêł | raven (crow) |
| 2. | Nàs | Nass River |
| 3. | dè | trail, road |
| 4. | sà | name |
| 5. | shà | mountain |
| 6. | dlèt | snow, white |
| 7. | gwêł | bag |
| 8. | àn | town |
| 9. | xêdu | comb |
| 10. | gân | outside |

Drill 2-C:

- | | | |
|-----|------|------------|
| 1. | kètł | dog |
| 2. | às | tree |
| 3. | yêł | raven/crow |
| 4. | sà | name |
| 5. | dzèt | ladder |
| 6. | wêł | there |
| 7. | tlâ | mother |
| 8. | gwêł | bag |
| 9. | â | lake |
| 10. | xêdu | comb |

Drill 2-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|----------|
| 1. | àn | town |
| 2. | gwêł | bag |
| 3. | sèt | necklace |
| 4. | tlâ | mother |
| 5. | gân | outside |
| 6. | kètł | dog |
| 7. | dè | road |
| 8. | às | tree |
| 9. | dzèt | ladder |
| 10. | â | lake |

Drill 2-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------|
| 1. | tlêk' | no |
| 2. | yât | here |
| 3. | dê áwé | thats enough |
| 4. | shà | mountain |
| 5. | à sá | who? |
| 6. | dlèt | snow, white |
| 7. | gân | outside |
| 8. | dêxh | two |
| 9. | xhât | salmon |
| 10. | yêł | raven/crow |

Set 3. e drills

Drill 3-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------|----------|
| 1. | dè | trail |
| 2. | té | stone |
| 3. | yêł | raven |
| 4. | sèt | necklace |
| 5. | shé | blood |
| 6. | wêt | there |
| 7. | wé | that |
| 8. | dzèt | ladder |
| 9. | sé | voice |
| 10. | xêdu | comb |

Drill 3-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-----------------|
| 1. | sé | voice |
| 2. | sèt | necklace |
| 3. | gês | (calling a dog) |
| 4. | té | stone |
| 5. | kètl | dog |
| 6. | wêt | there |
| 7. | kasné | knitting |
| 8. | gwêł | bag |
| 9. | shé | blood |
| 10. | dè | trail |

Set 4. i drills

Drill 4-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------|--------------|
| 1. | tsín | muskrat |
| 2. | hít | house |
| 3. | sî | daughter |
| 4. | jín | hand |
| 5. | îsh | father |
| 6. | sîk | belt |
| 7. | shí | song |
| 8. | tîł | shoe |
| 9. | chít | cache |
| 10. | hîn | water, river |

Drill 4-C:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|---------------|
| 1. | jín | hand |
| 2. | łatín | look |
| 3. | sîk | belt |
| 4. | tîł | shoe |
| 5. | hîn | water, river |
| 6. | hít | house |
| 7. | sî | daughter |
| 8. | îsh | hole in river |
| 9. | kîs | bracelet |
| 10. | łí | don't |

Drill 4-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|---------------|
| 1. | hîn | water, river |
| 2. | hít | house |
| 3. | tsín | muskrat |
| 4. | łí | don't |
| 5. | îsh | father |
| 6. | nìk | news |
| 7. | jín | hand |
| 8. | tîł | shoe |
| 9. | îsh | hole in river |
| 10. | sîk | belt |

Drill 4-D:

- | | | |
|-----|------|--------------|
| 1. | tsín | muskrat |
| 2. | nìk | news |
| 3. | ín | flint |
| 4. | shî | watch out! |
| 5. | îsh | father |
| 6. | chít | cache |
| 7. | kîł | killer whale |
| 8. | tínx | bearberry |
| 9. | hîn | water, river |
| 10. | í | yecch! |

Set 5. u drills

Drill 5-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|------------|
| 1. | gûn | gold |
| 2. | gúk | ear |
| 3. | xûn | north wind |
| 4. | kûx | rice |
| 5. | hú | nose |
| 6. | gishù | pig |
| 7. | kú | tail |
| 8. | dûsh | cat |
| 9. | gûk | go ahead! |
| 10. | tú | inside |

Drill 5-C:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|--------------------|
| 1. | hú | nose |
| 2. | hû | firewood |
| 3. | gishù | pig |
| 4. | ún | shoot it! |
| 5. | shú | end |
| 6. | tú | inside |
| 7. | gûn | gold |
| 8. | húk | drink it! (coffee) |
| 9. | wùn | maggot |
| 10. | gúk | ear |

Drill 5-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|--------------------|
| 1. | húk | drink it! (coffee) |
| 2. | kút | nest |
| 3. | gûn | gold |
| 4. | hú | nose |
| 5. | dûsh | cat |
| 6. | tû | wooded hill |
| 7. | ún | shoot it! |
| 8. | wù | hole |
| 9. | núkt | blue grouse |
| 10. | gûk | go ahead! |

Drill 5-D:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|
| 1. | núkt | blue grouse |
| 2. | gûn | gold |
| 3. | dûsh | cat |
| 4. | gûk | go ahead! |
| 5. | tû | wooded hill |
| 6. | hú | nose |
| 7. | gúk | ear |
| 8. | gûk | go ahead! |
| 9. | kûx | rice |
| 10. | kút | nest |

Set 6. a-u drills

Drill 6-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|
| 1. | gúk | ear |
| 2. | yát | child |
| 3. | hán | is standing |
| 4. | kút | nest |
| 5. | shát | wife |
| 6. | gút | dime |
| 7. | sáni | uncle |
| 8. | át | thing |
| 9. | núkt | blue grouse |
| 10. | húk | drink it! |

Drill 6-C:

- | | | |
|-----|------|------------|
| 1. | át | thing |
| 2. | shú | end |
| 3. | shát | wife |
| 4. | gút | dime |
| 5. | wásh | cheek |
| 6. | gán | firewood |
| 7. | ún | shoot it! |
| 8. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 9. | shát | spoon |
| 10. | tás | thread |

Drill 6-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|
| 1. | hás | they |
| 2. | shát | wife |
| 3. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 4. | kút | nest |
| 5. | shát | spoon |
| 6. | gán | firewood |
| 7. | ún | shoot it! |
| 8. | hán | is standing |
| 9. | gút | dime |
| 10. | wásh | cheek |

Drill 6-D:

- | | | |
|-----|------|-----------|
| 1. | sáni | uncle |
| 2. | kút | nest |
| 3. | hú | nose |
| 4. | shá | head |
| 5. | tás | thread |
| 6. | húk | drink it! |
| 7. | shát | wife |
| 8. | gán | firewood |
| 9. | gúk | ear |
| 10. | hás | they |

Set 7. g-gh drills

Drill 7-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | gâxw | duck |
| 2. | ghàt | sockeye |
| 3. | gân | outside |
| 4. | ghâtl | pilot bread |
| 5. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 6. | gùch | hill |
| 7. | ghâ | caw! |
| 8. | gùsû | where is? |
| 9. | ghùch | wolf |
| 10. | gán | firewood |

Drill 7-C:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| 1. | gùsû | where is? |
| 2. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 3. | ghítghà | spruce needle |
| 4. | gês | calling dog |
| 5. | ghanú | sit down! |
| 6. | gân | outside |
| 7. | ghâ | caw! |
| 8. | gûn | gold |
| 9. | ghâch | rug |
| 10. | gâxw | duck |

Drill 7-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|---------------|
| 1. | gùch | hill |
| 2. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 3. | gán | look here! |
| 4. | ghâtl | pilot bread |
| 5. | gân | outside |
| 6. | ghàt | sockeye |
| 7. | gês | (calling dog) |
| 8. | ghùch | wolf |
| 9. | gùn | spring |
| 10. | gâxw | duck |

Drill 7-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | ghâch | rug |
| 2. | gùn | spring |
| 3. | ghùch | wolf |
| 4. | gês | calling dog |
| 5. | gân | outside |
| 6. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 7. | gâxw | duck |
| 8. | ghâ | caw! |
| 9. | gûn | gold |
| 10. | ghàt | sockeye |

Set 8. k-kh drills

Drill 8-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|---------------------------|
| 1. | khâ | men |
| 2. | kìjín | five |
| 3. | kètl | dog |
| 4. | khwân | people from |
| 5. | kâni | brother, sister
in-law |
| 6. | khûk | box |
| 7. | khîdu | dam |
| 8. | kâ | car |
| 9. | khákw | basket |
| 10. | kâst | barrel |

Drill 8-C:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|--------------------------|
| 1. | kâ | car |
| 2. | khâ | man |
| 3. | kètl | dog |
| 4. | khutí | weather |
| 5. | kûkh | pit |
| 6. | khûk | box |
| 7. | kâni | brother/sister
in-law |
| 8. | khùsh | infected cut |
| 9. | kìjín | five |
| 10. | khákw | basket |

Drill 8-B:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---------|
| 1. | khutí | weather |
| 2. | kètl | dog |
| 3. | kâ | car |
| 4. | khâ | men |
| 5. | kâst | barrel |
| 6. | khênà | awl |
| 7. | khu.ù | people |
| 8. | kanêst | cross |
| 9. | khûk | box |
| 10. | khákw | basket |

Drill 8-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------------------|
| 1. | kâni | brother/sister
in-law |
| 2. | khu.ù | people |
| 3. | kìjín | five |
| 4. | khâ | man |
| 5. | khênà | awl |
| 6. | kètl | dog |
| 7. | khín | brant |
| 8. | kâ | car |
| 9. | khùsh | infected cut |
| 10. | kanêst | cross |

Set 9. x-xh drills

Drill 9-A:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|--------------------|
| 1. | xhàt | root |
| 2. | xûn | north wind |
| 3. | xàs | buffalo |
| 4. | xhàwàghí | window |
| 5. | xíxch' | frog |
| 6. | xhàkw | claws, fingernails |
| 7. | xhìk | shoulder |
| 8. | xásh | cut it up! |
| 9. | xhùní | friend, relative |
| 10. | xîn | bluefly |

Drill 9-C:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|------------------|
| 1. | xîn | bluefly |
| 2. | xûn | northwind |
| 3. | xíxch' | frog |
| 4. | xhàt | root |
| 5. | xânà | evening |
| 6. | xhât | fish, salmon |
| 7. | xásh | cut it up! |
| 8. | xhát | I, me |
| 9. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 10. | xhùní | friend, relative |

Drill 9-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|--------------|
| 1. | xêdu | comb |
| 2. | xásh | cut it up! |
| 3. | xhât | fish, salmon |
| 4. | xhâw | log |
| 5. | xânà | evening |
| 6. | xhìy | backpack |
| 7. | xwàsâ | canvas |
| 8. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 9. | xhàw | fur |
| 10. | xîn | bluefly |

Drill 9-D:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|--------------|
| 1. | xêdu | comb |
| 2. | xhâw | log |
| 3. | xûn | northwind |
| 4. | xhàwàghí | window |
| 5. | xânà | evening |
| 6. | xhìy | backpack |
| 7. | xhìk | shoulder |
| 8. | xàs | buffalo |
| 9. | xhày | beaver lodge |
| 10. | xwàsâ | canvas |

Set 10. k-kh drills

Drill 10-A:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|----------------------------|
| 1. | îkh | beach |
| 2. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 3. | nìk | news |
| 4. | jinákh | let it go! |
| 5. | sîk | belt |
| 6. | gûk | go ahead |
| 7. | sùkh | moss |
| 8. | shâk | head (of river
or lake) |
| 9. | wàkh | eye |
| 10. | sàk | eulachon |

Drill 10-C:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|------------|
| 1. | gûk | go ahead |
| 2. | kûkh | pit |
| 3. | wàkh | eye |
| 4. | dùk | hide, skin |
| 5. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 6. | yík | inside |
| 7. | ìkh | copper |
| 8. | jinákh | let it go! |
| 9. | ák | weave it |
| 10. | nìk | news |

Drill 10-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------|------------|
| 1. | sùkh | moss |
| 2. | khûk | box |
| 3. | yík | inside |
| 4. | ák | weave it! |
| 5. | kûkh | pit |
| 6. | wàkh | eye |
| 7. | gûk | go ahead |
| 8. | ìkh | copper |
| 9. | dùk | hide, skin |
| 10. | dúkh | cottonwood |

Drill 10-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|----------------------------|
| 1. | shâk | head (of river
or lake) |
| 2. | sîk | belt |
| 3. | sùkh | moss |
| 4. | ák | weave it |
| 5. | dâkh | interior |
| 6. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 7. | nìk | news |
| 8. | jinákh | let it go! |
| 9. | kûkh | pit |
| 10. | yík | inside |

Set 11. Final x-xh drills

Drill 11-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | ûx | air bubble |
| 2. | ùxh | tooth |
| 3. | dûx | split sinew |
| 4. | ìxh | oil, grease |
| 5. | dêxh | two |
| 6. | kûx | rice |
| 7. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 8. | tíx | flea |
| 9. | ghâxh | is crying |
| 10. | tínx | bearberry |

Drill 11-C:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|------------|
| 1. | dêxh | two |
| 2. | gùxh | slave |
| 3. | ûx | air bubble |
| 4. | ìxh | oil |
| 5. | kùyêx | camprobber |
| 6. | tínx | bearberry |
| 7. | tíx | flea |
| 8. | ghâxh | is crying |
| 9. | kûx | rice |
| 10. | ùxh | tooth |

Drill 11-B:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|----------------------|
| 1. | îx | south,
down river |
| 2. | gùxh | slave |
| 3. | tínx | bearberry |
| 4. | shátxh | older sister |
| 5. | sdùx | stove |
| 6. | ghâxh | is crying |
| 7. | kûx | rice |
| 8. | ghasnìxh | salvation |
| 9. | ìxh | oil, grease |
| 10. | tíx | flea |

Drill 11-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-------|-------------|
| 1. | gháxh | rabbit |
| 2. | tíx | flea |
| 3. | ùxh | teeth |
| 4. | sdùx | stove |
| 5. | gùxh | slave |
| 6. | ghâxh | is crying |
| 7. | kûx | rice |
| 8. | kùyêx | camprobber |
| 9. | ìxh | oil, grease |
| 10. | tínx | bearberry |

Set 12. dl-tl drills

Drill 12-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| 1. | dlèt | snow |
| 2. | tlákw | always |
| 3. | dlìy | meat |
| 4. | tlèkhâ | twenty |
| 5. | dluwkát | carefully |
| 6. | tlèhû | butterfly |
| 7. | dlêgu | lullaby |
| 8. | tlêx' | one |
| 9. | tlèkhw | berry |
| 10. | dlàk' | sister (man's) |

Drill 12-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|----------------|
| 1. | dlìy | meat |
| 2. | tlêk' | no |
| 3. | tlákw | always |
| 4. | dlêgu | lullaby |
| 5. | tlâ | mother |
| 6. | dlèt | snow |
| 7. | tlêx' | one |
| 8. | dlàk' | sister (man's) |
| 9. | tlèkhâ | twenty |
| 10. | dluwkát | carefully |

Set 13. dz-ts drills

Drill 13-A:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|------------------|
| 1. | tsín | muskrat |
| 2. | dzèt | ladder |
| 3. | tsâts | bear root |
| 4. | dzàs | lacing, thonging |
| 5. | tsûxh | corral |
| 6. | dzánti | flounder |
| 7. | tsà | seal |
| 8. | yadzáy | hairy-faced |
| 9. | tsu | again |
| 10. | tsík | barbecue stick |

Drill 13-B:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---------------------|
| 1. | dzèt | ladder |
| 2. | tsín | muskrat |
| 3. | dzî | cur |
| 4. | tsu | again |
| 5. | yadzáy | hairy faced |
| 6. | tsûxh | corral |
| 7. | dzàs | lacing,
thonging |
| 8. | tsík | barbecue stick |
| 9. | dzánti | flounder |
| 10. | tsà | seal |

Set 14. ł-tł drills

Drill 14-A:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------|
| 1. | łûł | fireweed |
| 2. | tlêk' | no |
| 3. | łêtûxh | throat |
| 4. | tlêk'ú | cat's cradle |
| 5. | łùn | bark |
| 6. | tlêłû | butterfly |
| 7. | łú | nose |
| 8. | tlákw | always |
| 9. | łit | back of fish |
| 10. | tlêkhw | berry |

Drill 14-C:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------------|
| 1. | tlákw | always |
| 2. | łítà | knife |
| 3. | tlêkhâ | twenty |
| 4. | łûł | fireweed |
| 5. | tlêk' | no |
| 6. | łú | nose |
| 7. | tlâ | mother |
| 8. | łaká | inside of mouth |
| 9. | tlêx' | one |
| 10. | łingít | person |

Drill 14-B:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|-----------------|
| 1. | łítà | knife |
| 2. | tlêkhâ | twenty |
| 3. | łûł | fireweed |
| 4. | tlâ | mother |
| 5. | łingít | person |
| 6. | tlêx' | one |
| 7. | łùn | bark |
| 8. | tlêkhw | berry |
| 9. | tlêłû | butterfly |
| 10. | łaká | inside of mouth |

Drill 14-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|--------------|
| 1. | łítà | knife |
| 2. | tlákw | always |
| 3. | tlêk' | no |
| 4. | łûł | fireweed |
| 5. | tlêkhw | berry |
| 6. | łú | nose |
| 7. | łùn | bark |
| 8. | tlâ | mother |
| 9. | łit | back of fish |
| 10. | łingít | person |

Set 15. tl-tl' drills

Drill 15-A:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|---------------|
| 1. | tlêk' | no |
| 2. | tl'îkh | finger |
| 3. | tlákw | always |
| 4. | tl'átk | earth, ground |
| 5. | tlâ | mother |
| 6. | tl'îk'át | skewer |
| 7. | tl'âk' | wet wood |
| 8. | tlêkhw | berry |
| 9. | tlèlk'ú | cat's cradle |
| 10. | tl'êti | milt |

Drill 15-B:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|---------------|
| 1. | tlêk' | no |
| 2. | tlâ | mother |
| 3. | tl'átk | earth, ground |
| 4. | tlêx' | one |
| 5. | tl'âk' | wet wood |
| 6. | tl'îkh | finger |
| 7. | tlèlû | butterfly |
| 8. | tl'êti | milt |
| 9. | tlèkhâ | twenty |
| 10. | tl'îk'át | skewer |

Set 16. dl-tl-tl' drills

Drill 16-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------------|---------------------|
| 1. | dlàk' | sister (man's) |
| 2. | tlêkhw | berry |
| 3. | tl'ètákw
khâ | good,
honest man |
| 4. | tlâ | mother |
| 5. | dlèt | snow |
| 6. | tl'êhi | milt |
| 7. | dlêgu | lullaby |
| 8. | tlêx' | one |
| 9. | tl'îkh | finger |
| 10. | tlèkhâ | twenty |

Drill 16-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. | dlàk' | sister (man's) |
| 2. | tlêkhw | berry |
| 3. | tl'átk | earth, ground |
| 4. | dlèt | snow |
| 5. | tlêk' | no |
| 6. | tl'îkh | finger |
| 7. | dluwkát | carefully |
| 8. | tlákw | always |
| 9. | tl'êhi | milt |
| 10. | tl'ètákhw
khâ | good, honest
man |

Set 17. ts-ts' drills

Drill 17-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. | tsín | muskrat |
| 2. | ts'indli | forearm |
| 3. | tsà | seal |
| 4. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 5. | tsêt | wild sweet potato |
| 6. | ts'ighîni | magpie |
| 7. | tsu | again |
| 8. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 9. | tsâts | bear root |
| 10. | tsîk | barbecue stick |

Drill 17-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. | ts'ighîni | magpie |
| 2. | tsêt | wild sweet potato |
| 3. | ts'indli | forearm |
| 4. | tsà | seal |
| 5. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 6. | tsu | again |
| 7. | ts'ûtàt | morning |
| 8. | tsîk | barbecue stick |
| 9. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 10. | tsín | muskrat |

Set 18. dz-ts-ts' drills

Drill 18-A:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|------------------|
| 1. | tsín | muskrat |
| 2. | dzàs | thonging, lacing |
| 3. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 4. | dzî | cur |
| 5. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 6. | tsu | again |
| 7. | dzèt | ladder |
| 8. | yadzáy | hairy faced |
| 9. | ts'ùtât | morning |
| 10. | tsà | seal |

Drill 18-B:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|-------------------|
| 1. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 2. | dzèt | ladder |
| 3. | tsûxh | corral |
| 4. | dzánti | flounder |
| 5. | tsîk | barbecue
stick |
| 6. | ts'axwèt | crow |
| 7. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 8. | dzî | cur |
| 9. | tsà | seal |
| 10. | tsâts | bear root |

Set 19. k-k' drills

Drill 19-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| 1. | k'át | better, more |
| 2. | kìjín | five |
| 3. | kanêst | cross |
| 4. | k'ínk' | stink head |
| 5. | kûshdà | land otter |
| 6. | k'wát' | egg |
| 7. | k'áts' | sharp point |
| 8. | k'íxh'à | gaff hook |
| 9. | káts | calcium, lime |
| 10. | kâst | barrel |

Drill 19-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | k'ljâ | south wind |
| 2. | k'ùdás' | shirt |
| 3. | kâ | car |
| 4. | k'ûx | marten |
| 5. | kètl | dog |
| 6. | kìjín | five |
| 7. | k'wát' | egg |
| 8. | kâni | brother or
sister-in-law |
| 9. | k'âs' | missing
tooth |
| 10. | k'áts' | sharp point |

Set 20. kh-kh' drills

Drill 20-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------------|--------------|
| 1. | khákw | basket |
| 2. | kh'îch' | scar |
| 3. | khênà | awl |
| 4. | khâ | man |
| 5. | kh'îshà | hockey stick |
| 6. | kh'aliyêġ | is a liar |
| 7. | khu.ù | people |
| 8. | khùsh | infected cut |
| 9. | khutí | weather |
| 10. | kh'èkaxwên | flower |

Drill 20-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. | khîdu | dam |
| 2. | khûk | box |
| 3. | kh'âtl' | thin and flat |
| 4. | khín | brant |
| 5. | kh'anashgidê
khâ | poor person |
| 6. | kh'èkh'w | sea tern |
| 7. | khákw | basket |
| 8. | khwân | people from |
| 9. | kh'anâxhán | fence |
| 10. | kh'îch' | scar |

Set 21. k'-kh' drills

Drill 21-A:

1. k'idên well
2. kh'anâxhán fence
3. k'át better, more
4. kh'îch' scar
5. k'îjâ south wind
6. kh'âtl' thin and flat
7. k'ûx marten
8. kh'atèl pitcher
9. k'âs' missing tooth
10. kh'aîyêl he/she is a liar

Drill 21-C:

1. kh'anâxhán fence
2. k'înk' stink heads
3. kh'âtl' flat
4. k'ûdâs' shirt
5. kh'anashgîdê
khâ poor person
6. k'îjâ south wind storm
7. kh'atèl pitcher
8. k'ûx marten
9. kh'aîyêl he/she is a liar
10. k'idên well

Drill 21-B:

1. k'át better, more
2. kh'èkh'w sea tern
3. k'ûdâs' shirt
4. kh'anâxhán fence
5. k'âs' missing tooth
6. kh'anashgîdê
khâ poor person
7. k'ûx marten
8. kh'aîyêl he/she is a
liar
9. k'înk' stink heads
10. kh'âtl' thin and flat

Drill 21-D:

1. k'idên well
2. kh'atèl pitcher
3. k'înk' stink heads
4. kh'aîyêl he/she is a liar
5. k'ûdâs' shirt
6. kh'îch' scar
7. kh'anâxhán fence
8. k'át better, more
9. kh'âtl' thin and flat
10. k'ûx marten

Set 22. final t-t' drills

Drill 22-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|--------------|
| 1. | át | thing |
| 2. | l'ût | tongue |
| 3. | shát | wife |
| 4. | khusa.ât' | cold weather |
| 5. | àt | aunt |
| 6. | sít' | glacier |
| 7. | hít | house |
| 8. | kast'ât' | cotton |
| 9. | yât | here |
| 10. | két't' | ashes |

Drill 22-C:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|------------------------|
| 1. | íxht' | shaman |
| 2. | shát | wife |
| 3. | sít' | glacier |
| 4. | yât | here, this place |
| 5. | kast'ât' | cotton |
| 6. | k'át | more, better |
| 7. | l'ût' | tongue |
| 8. | tàt | night |
| 9. | két't' | ashes |
| 10. | àt | aunt (father's sister) |

Drill 22-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|---------------------------|
| 1. | l'ût' | tongue |
| 2. | yât | here, this place |
| 3. | khusa.ât' | cold weather |
| 4. | tìt | wave |
| 5. | shát | wife |
| 6. | sít' | glacier |
| 7. | k'át | more, better |
| 8. | tàt | night |
| 9. | s'áxt' | devils club |
| 10. | àt | aunt
(father's sister) |

Drill 22-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|------------------|
| 1. | át | thing |
| 2. | s'áxt' | devil's club |
| 3. | yât | here, this place |
| 4. | két't' | ashes |
| 5. | hít | house |
| 6. | khusa.ât' | cold weather |
| 7. | k'át | more, better |
| 8. | sít' | glacier |
| 9. | tàt | ashes |
| 10. | íxht' | shaman |

Set 23. final tl-tl' drills

Drill 23-A:

1. kètl dog
2. kh'âtl' thin and flat
3. xètl thunderbird
4. hâtl' feces
5. kh'wâtl pot
6. hêtl' how nice!
7. ghâtl pilot bread
8. ghètl' snot
9. adawûtl trouble, war
10. yatêtl' (animal) is fat

Drill 23-C:

1. ghâtl pilot bread
2. át wùgwâtl is rolling around
3. hâtl' feces
4. xâtl iceberg
5. hêtl' how nice!
6. xètl thunderbird
7. łughètl' snot
8. adawûtl trouble, war
9. kh'âtl' thin and flat
10. yatêtl' (animal) is fat

Drill 23-B:

1. kh'âtl' thin and flat
2. kh'wâtl pot
3. yatêtl' (animal) is fat
4. át wùgwâtl is rolling around
5. łughètl' snot
6. xètl thunderbird
7. hêtl' how nice!
8. xâtl iceberg
9. hâtl' feces
10. ghâtl pilot bread

Drill 23-D:

1. ghâtl pilot bread
2. hâtl' feces
3. kètl dog
4. kh'âtl' thin and flat
5. kh'wâtl pot
6. yatêtl' (animal) is fat
7. át wùgwâtl is rolling around
8. hêtl' how nice!
9. xètl thunderbird
10. łughètl' snot

Set 24. final ts-ts' drills**Drill 24-A:**

- | | | |
|-----|--------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. | k'únts' | potato |
| 2. | gháts | rump,
hindquarter |
| 3. | xâts' | clear sky |
| 4. | káts | calcium, lime |
| 5. | akamłikhéts' | she tickled her |
| 6. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 7. | akàwa.êts' | handled it slowly
and carefully |
| 8. | amłihíts | singed hair off |
| 9. | wudisíts' | soaking wet |
| 10. | at uwanúts | she grinned |

Drill 24-C:

- | | | |
|-----|------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 2. | xâts' | clear sky |
| 3. | k'únts' | potato |
| 4. | káts | calcium, lime |
| 5. | akàwa.êts' | handled it slowly
and carefully |
| 6. | amłihíts | singed hair off |
| 7. | wudisíts' | soaking wet |
| 8. | gháts | rump, hindquarter |
| 9. | ats'ûts' | fish is biting,
nibbling |
| 10. | amłighúts | squeezed it |

Drill 24-B:

- | | | |
|-----|--------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 2. | akàwa.êts' | handled it slowly
and carefully |
| 3. | gháts | rump, hindquarter |
| 4. | wudisíts' | soaking wet |
| 5. | at uwanúts | she grinned |
| 6. | xâts' | clear sky |
| 7. | amłighúts | squeezed it |
| 8. | k'únts' | potato |
| 9. | káts | calcium, lime |
| 10. | akamłikhéts' | she tickled her |

Drill 24-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | xûts | grizzly bear |
| 2. | akàwa.êts' | handle it slowly,
carefully |
| 3. | gháts | rump, hindquarter |
| 4. | káts | calcium, lime |
| 5. | k'únts' | potato |
| 6. | amłighúts | squeezed it |
| 7. | akamłikhéts' | she tickled her |
| 8. | at uwanúts | grinned |
| 9. | wudisíts' | soaking wet |
| 10. | xâts' | clear sky |

Set 25. final ch-ch' drills

Drill 25-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------------|
| 1. | îch' | bronze |
| 2. | ghùch | wolf |
| 3. | hûch' | that's all |
| 4. | xhâch | I (did it) |
| 5. | k'ûch' | base, butt end |
| 6. | gùch | hill |
| 7. | kùwâch' | it's too short |
| 8. | hûch | he/she (did it) |
| 9. | t'ùch' | charcoal, black |
| 10. | nìch | shore |

Drill 25-C:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------------|
| 1. | hûch | he/she (did it) |
| 2. | kh'âch' | ribbon seaweed |
| 3. | kích | wing |
| 4. | xích' | frog |
| 5. | ghùch | wolf |
| 6. | gùch | hill |
| 7. | t'ùch' | charcoal, black |
| 8. | kh'îch' | scar |
| 9. | nìch | shore |
| 10. | k'ûch' | base, butt end |

Drill 25-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------------|
| 1. | kích | wing |
| 2. | kh'îch' | scar |
| 3. | ghùch | wolf |
| 4. | k'ûch' | base, butt end |
| 5. | gùch | hill |
| 6. | xích' | frog |
| 7. | nìch | shore |
| 8. | kh'âch' | ribbon seaweed |
| 9. | xhâch | I (did it) |
| 10. | t'ùch' | charcoal, black |

Drill 25-D:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-----------------|
| 1. | kích | wing |
| 2. | kh'îch' | scar |
| 3. | gùch | hill |
| 4. | ghùch | wolf |
| 5. | k'ûch' | base, butt end |
| 6. | îch' | bronze |
| 7. | nìch | shore |
| 8. | xích' | frog |
| 9. | hûch | he/she (did it) |
| 10. | hûch' | that's all |

Set 26. final k-k' drills

Drill 26-A:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|----------------------------|
| 1. | sîk | belt |
| 2. | khus.ùk' | is playing house |
| 3. | kîk' | younger brother/
sister |
| 4. | nîk | news |
| 5. | ch'âk' | eagle |
| 6. | yanîk' | is neat |
| 7. | dùk | hide/skin |
| 8. | ch'ùk' | a little bit more |
| 9. | tatûk | cave |
| 10. | khûk | box |

Drill 26-C:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|-------------------|
| 1. | sîk | belt |
| 2. | sîk' | daughter |
| 3. | nîk | news |
| 4. | ch'ùk' | a little bit more |
| 5. | dùk | hide, skin |
| 6. | ch'âk' | eagle |
| 7. | tatûk | cave |
| 8. | yîtk' | son |
| 9. | gûk | go ahead |
| 10. | dlàk' | (male's) sister |

Drill 26-B:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|----------------------------|
| 1. | sàk | eulachon |
| 2. | ch'âk' | eagle |
| 3. | gûk | go ahead! |
| 4. | yanîk' | is neat |
| 5. | át | wear it! |
| 6. | kôk' | younger brother
/sister |
| 7. | khûk | box |
| 8. | sîk' | daughter |
| 9. | tatûk | cave |
| 10. | ch'ùk' | a little bit more |

Drill 26-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------------|
| 1. | khûk | box |
| 2. | sîk' | daughter |
| 3. | yík | inside |
| 4. | dlàk' | (male's) sister |
| 5. | nîk | news |
| 6. | wudzidík' | is constipated |
| 7. | dùk | hide, skin |
| 8. | yanîk' | is neat |
| 9. | gûk | go ahead |
| 10. | khus.ùk' | is playing |

Set 27. final kh-kh' drills

Drill 27-A:

- | | | |
|-----|------------|-------------------|
| 1. | jínákh | let go |
| 2. | kasêkh'w | color |
| 3. | sùkh | moss |
| 4. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 5. | kûkh | pit |
| 6. | wudzitíkh' | it's twisted (up) |
| 7. | ìkh | copper |
| 8. | s'àkh | bone |
| 9. | kh'èkh'w | sea tern |
| 10. | at shùkh | laughter |

Drill 27-B:

- | | | |
|-----|------------|------------------|
| 1. | ìkh | beach |
| 2. | wudzitíkh' | its twisted (up) |
| 3. | ìkh | copper |
| 4. | kasèkh'w | color, dye |
| 5. | sùkh | moss |
| 6. | kh'èkh'w | sea tern |
| 7. | at shùkh | laughter |
| 8. | dúkh | cottonwood |
| 9. | kûkh | pit |
| 10. | ghàkh | lynx |

Set 28. tl'-l' drills

Drill 28-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-------------|
| 1. | tl'átk | earth |
| 2. | l'èxh | dance |
| 3. | l'át'à | tongs |
| 4. | tl'ák' | wet wood |
| 5. | l'êw | sand |
| 6. | tl'ûghu | liver |
| 7. | l'àk | dress |
| 8. | tl'êł | milt |
| 9. | l'íkws' | is blinking |
| 10. | tl'ìkh | finger |

Drill 28-C:

- | | | |
|-----|---------------|------------------|
| 1. | l'àk | dress |
| 2. | tl'ìkh | finger |
| 3. | l'èx | aluminum |
| 4. | tl'êłi | milt |
| 5. | l'ût' | tongue |
| 6. | tl'ák' | wet wood |
| 7. | l'át'à | tongs |
| 8. | tl'ètákhw khâ | good, honest man |
| 9. | l'ít | tail |
| 10. | tl'átk | earth, ground |

Drill 28-B:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|------------------------------|
| 1. | l'àk | dress |
| 2. | tl'átk | earth |
| 3. | l'èx | aluminum |
| 4. | tl'êłi | milt |
| 5. | l'èxh | dance |
| 6. | tl'ák' | wet wood |
| 7. | l'ûxh' | muddy water,
murky, silty |
| 8. | tl'ìkh | finger |
| 9. | l'ít | tail |
| 10. | tl'ík'át | wooden skewer |

Drill 28-D:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|---------------|
| 1. | tl'átk | earth |
| 2. | l'àk | dress |
| 3. | tl'ìkh | finger |
| 4. | l'èxh | dance |
| 5. | tl'ák' | wet wood |
| 6. | l'èx | aluminum |
| 7. | tl'êłi | milt |
| 8. | l'êw | sand |
| 9. | tl'ík'át | wooden skewer |
| 10. | l'ûxh' | muddy water |

Set 29. ts'-s' drills

Drill 29-A:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 2. | s'ín | carrot |
| 3. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 4. | s'îkh | smoke |
| 5. | ts'ûtàt | morning |
| 6. | s'ùw | greenstone, green |
| 7. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 8. | s'àkh | bone |
| 9. | Ts'ùtsxán | Tsimshian |
| 10. | s'î | eyebrow |

Drill 29-C:

- | | | |
|-----|----------|-------------------|
| 1. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 2. | ts'ûtàt | morning |
| 3. | s'îk | black bear |
| 4. | s'îksh | false hellebore |
| 5. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 6. | s'ùw | greenstone, green |
| 7. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 8. | s'î | eyebrow |
| 9. | s'àtí | master |
| 10. | s'àkh | bone |

Drill 29-B:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|
| 1. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 2. | s'ín | carrot |
| 3. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 4. | s'àkh | bone |
| 5. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 6. | s'ùw | greenstone, green |
| 7. | ts'îghîni | magpie |
| 8. | s'àtí | master, boss |
| 9. | ts'ûtàt | morning |
| 10. | s'î | eyebrow |

Drill 29-D:

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|-----------------|
| 1. | ts'ats'î | bird |
| 2. | s'îk | black bear |
| 3. | ts'ûtàt | morning |
| 4. | s'ín | carrot |
| 5. | ts'axwèł | crow |
| 6. | s'îksh | false hellebore |
| 7. | ts'îndli | forearm |
| 8. | s'î | eyebrow |
| 9. | ts'îghîni | magpie |
| 10. | s'îx | trash, junk |

Set 30. k'-x' drills

Drill 30-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-------------|
| 1. | k'íxh'à | gaff hook |
| 2. | x'úx' | paper, book |
| 3. | k'idên | well |
| 4. | x'ís' | tangle |
| 5. | k'ùdas' | shirt |
| 6. | x'ât' | island |
| 7. | k'wát' | egg |
| 8. | x'ân | anger |
| 9. | k'áts' | sharp point |
| 10. | x'úkjà | steam |

Drill 30-C:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| 1. | x'ân | anger |
| 2. | k'âs' | missing tooth |
| 3. | x'ât' | island |
| 4. | k'ùdas' | shirt |
| 5. | x'âs | waterfall |
| 6. | x'ís' | tangle |
| 7. | k'ûx | marten |
| 8. | x'úx' | paper, book |
| 9. | k'íxh'à | gaff hook |
| 10. | k'át | better, more |

Drill 30-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|---------------|
| 1. | x'ux' | paper |
| 2. | k'adên | well |
| 3. | x'ádà | file |
| 4. | k'ùdás' | shirt |
| 5. | x'ûw | blanket |
| 6. | k'îłjâ | south wind |
| 7. | x'ís' | tangle |
| 8. | k'âs' | missing tooth |
| 9. | x'ân | anger |
| 10. | k'ûx | marten |

Drill 30-D:

- | | | |
|-----|--------|---------------|
| 1. | k'idên | well |
| 2. | x'úx' | paper, book |
| 3. | k'át | better, more |
| 4. | x'âs | waterfall |
| 5. | k'ûx | marten |
| 6. | x'ádà | file |
| 7. | k'îłjâ | south wind |
| 8. | x'ûw | blanket, peg |
| 9. | k'âs' | missing tooth |
| 10. | x'úkjà | steam |

Set 31. kh'-xh' drills

Drill 31-A:

1. kh'atèl pitcher
2. xh'âkw salmon that turns red when entering fresh water
3. kh'âtl' thin and flat
4. xh'wâf' down feathers
5. kh'èkh'w sea tern
6. xh'úns' crumbs
7. kh'íshà hockey stick
8. xh'àk canyon
9. kh'anâxhán fence
10. xh'ùn diaper moss

Drill 31-C:

1. xh'é mouth
2. kh'aliyêl he/she is a liar
3. xh'àk canyon
4. kh'atèl pitcher
5. xh'wâf' down feathers
6. xh'ùn diaper moss
7. kh'ích' a scar
8. xh'úns' crumbs, powder, rotten wood
9. kh'âtl' thin and flat
10. kh'anâxhán fence

Drill 31-B:

1. xh'e mouth
2. kh'anâxhán fence
3. xh'àk canyon
4. kh'âtl' thin and flat
5. xh'àn fire
6. kh'èkh'w sea tern
7. xh'úns' crumbs
8. kh'èkaxwên flower
9. xh'wâs' cheap
10. kh'ích' a scar

Drill 31-D:

1. kh'anâxhán fence
2. xh'é mouth
3. kh'atèl pitcher
4. xh'ùn diaper moss
5. kh'èkh'w sea tern
6. xh'úns' crumbs
7. kh'anashgîdê
khâ poor person
8. xh'wâf' down feathers
9. kh'ích' scar
10. xh'âf' oil in moose bladder

Set 32. x'-xh' drills

Drill 32-A:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|----------------------|
| 1. | x'îs' | tangle |
| 2. | xh'àk | canyon |
| 3. | x'ádà | file |
| 4. | xh'é | mouth |
| 5. | x'ân | anger |
| 6. | xh'wât' | rainbow trout |
| 7. | x'ât' | island |
| 8. | xh'ùn | diaper moss |
| 9. | xh'âf' | oil in moose bladder |
| 10. | x'ûw | blanket, peg |

Drill 32-C:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|----------------------|
| 1. | x'úx' | paper, book |
| 2. | xh'é | mouth |
| 3. | x'âs | waterfall |
| 4. | xh'ùn | diaper moss |
| 5. | x'ádà | file |
| 6. | xh'úns' | crumbs |
| 7. | x'ûw | blanket, peg |
| 8. | xh'wâf' | down feathers |
| 9. | x'úkjà | steam |
| 10. | xh'âf' | oil in moose bladder |

Drill 32-B:

- | | | |
|-----|---------|-------------|
| 1. | x'úx' | paper, book |
| 2. | xh'é | mouth |
| 3. | x'ádà | file |
| 4. | xh'úns' | crumbs |
| 5. | x'îs' | tangle |
| 6. | xh'àk | canyon |
| 7. | x'ât' | island |
| 8. | xh'wâs' | cheap |
| 9. | x'ân | anger |
| 10. | xh'àn | fire |

Drill 32-D:

- | | | |
|-----|------------|---------------|
| 1. | x'îdadi | windfall |
| 2. | xh'îx'wâf' | safety pin |
| 3. | x'ûw | blanket, peg |
| 4. | xh'àk | canyon |
| 5. | xh'wâs' | cheap |
| 6. | x'úkjà | steam |
| 7. | xh'àn | fire |
| 8. | x'ádà | file |
| 9. | xh'wât' | rainbow trout |
| 10. | x'úx' | paper, book |

Set 33. final tɬ'-ɬ' drills

Drill 33-A:

1. gâɬ' cataract, clam
2. hêɬɬ' how nice!
3. sh ɪk'âɬɬ' be quiet!
4. yatêɬɬ' (animal) is fat
5. yêɬ' elderberry
6. hâɬɬ' feces
7. ɬughêɬɬ' snot
8. êɬ' salt
9. kh'âɬɬ' thin and flat
10. kayêɬ' peace

Drill 33-B:

1. êɬ' salt
2. hâɬɬ' feces
3. gâɬ' cataract, clam
4. hêɬɬ' how nice!
5. yêɬ' elderberry
6. ɬughêɬɬ' snot
7. ch'âɬ' willow
8. yatêɬɬ' (animal) is fat
9. kayêɬ' peace
10. akwɬixhêɬɬ' is afraid

Set 34. final ts'-s' drills

Drill 34-A:

1. khâs' stick
2. ðik'áts' ðts sharp
3. hâs' vomit
4. k'únts' potatoes
5. khugwâs' frog
6. akàwa.êts' handle it slowly
and carefully
7. xhànás' radt
8. wudisíts' soaking wet
9. gâs' post
10. xâts' clear sky

Drill 34-B:

1. ghayês' steel
2. xâts' clear sky
3. hâs' vomit
4. akamðikhéts' she tickled her
5. gâs' post
6. wâs' bush
7. ðik'áts' ðts sharp
8. khâs' stick
9. k'únts' potatoes
10. wudisíts' soaking wet

Set 35. final k'-x' drills

Drill 35-A:

1. ûx' shoulder blade
2. sîk' daughter
3. nûx' shell
4. îk' (female's) brother
5. tíx' rope
6. asnîx' smells it
7. kâk' forehead
8. ch'ùk' a little more
9. ch'âk' eagle
10. tîx' ice

Drill 35-C:

1. tíx' rope
2. yanîk' is neat
3. asnîx' smells it
4. sîk' daughter
5. t'îx' ice
6. kadêx' shame
7. ch'âk' eagle
8. atâx' is chewing it
9. ch'ùk' a little bit more
10. yîtk' son

Drill 35-B:

1. sîk' daughter
2. ûx' shoulder blade
3. kîk' younger brother/sister
4. atâx' is chewing it
5. yîtk' son
6. nûx' shell
7. ch'âk' eagle
8. tíx' rope
9. yanîk' is neat
10. asnîx' smells it

Drill 35-D:

1. ch'ùk' a little bit more
2. x'úx' paper, book
3. ch'âk' eagle
4. ûx' shoulder blade
5. sîk' daughter
6. nûx' shell
7. khus.ùk' playing house
8. t'îx' ice
9. yanîk' is neat
10. tíx' rope

Set 36. final x'-xh' drills

Drill 36-A:

1. asnîx' smells it
2. êxh' slough
3. kâx' spruce grouse
chicken
4. s'âxh' ling cod
5. tíx' rope
6. k'ûxh' pitch, gum
7. nûx' shell
8. ch'êxh'w dirt
9. ûx' shoulder blade
10. ch'êxh' index finger

Drill 36C:

1. x'ûx' paper, book
2. ch'êxh' index finger
3. ûx' shoulder blade
4. s'âxh' ling cod
5. nûx' shell
6. k'ûxh' pitch, gum
7. tíx' rope
8. akat'îxh' is pounding it,
hammering it
9. ch'êxh'w dirt
10. asnîx' smells it

Drill 36-B:

1. x'ûx' paper, book
2. ch'êxh' index finger
3. nûx' shell
4. êxh' slough
5. t'îx' ice
6. s'âxh' ling cod
7. tíx' rope
8. tâxh'w wart
9. kâx' spruce grouse,
chicken
10. ch'êxh'w dirt

Drill 36-D:

1. x'ûx' paper, book
2. ch'êxh' index finger
3. ûx' shoulder blade
4. êxh' slough
5. nûx' shell
6. s'âxh' ling cod
7. t'îx' ice
8. k'ûxh' pitch, gum
9. tíx' rope
10. akat'îxh' is pounding it,
hammering it

